



# OAR IN BRIEF

This first quarterly report submitted by the Special Inspector General for Operation Atlantic Resolve (OAR) summarizes U.S. Government support to Ukraine and the broader response to Russia's full-scale invasion of that country, including support for the Ukrainian Armed Forces (UAF), support for NATO partners, U.S. military activity, diplomatic efforts, and humanitarian assistance.

## \$113.4 Billion for the Ukraine Response

pp. 10–15

- **\$62.3B** to DoD for **weapons, equipment, and training** for the UAF, replenishment of DoD stocks transferred to the UAF; and enhanced U.S. military presence in Europe.
- **\$46.3B** to State and USAID for **economic support** for Ukraine, including cash for Ukrainian civil authorities; **humanitarian assistance**, and **diplomatic and administrative operations**.
- **\$4.8B** to other U.S. Government entities, including Treasury, Energy, Justice, the NSC, and the Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

## U.S. Forces Increase European Presence Following Russian's Full-scale Invasion

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- During the quarter, **80,000–90,000 U.S. military personnel** were in Europe supporting OAR.
- The U.S. has provided **more military assistance** to Ukraine than any other nation.
- The U.S. ability to **track sensitive defense articles** provided to Ukraine **has improved**, but the U.S. Government still **lacks full visibility** on their condition and how they are used.
- From February 2022 to December 2023, the DoD provided individual and platform-specific **training** to approximately **5,500 UAF troops**.
- With few international forces in Ukraine, it is **difficult to assess the effectiveness** of the training.

## “Coalition of the Willing” Supports Ukraine

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- The **Security Assistance Group-Ukraine (SAG-U)** and **International Donor Coordination Center (IDCC)** coordinate military assistance and training for the the UAF.
- The IDCC functions as a “coalition of the willing”—a **voluntary coordination** entity with no multinational command structure.

## State, USAID Assistance Support Ukraine's Immediate Needs and Eventual Integration into Europe

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- Efforts include:
  - **Anti-corruption** programs that focus on institutional **reform** and **capacity-building**.
  - **Food assistance**, support for displaced persons, cash assistance, and **health sector assistance**.
  - Training and equipment for **border guard units** and **demining** assistance
  - Economic and develop assistance to alleviate the **global food crisis** caused by the loss of Ukrainian grain.
- USAGM and U.S. Embassy Kyiv use radio, television, and social media to **counter Russian disinformation**.
- State and USAID **adjusted** their operations to monitor assistance in **wartime conditions**.

## U.S. Inspectors General Provide Whole-of-Government Ukraine Oversight

pp. 17–18, 36–37, 40–43, 119–124, 134–135

- The DoD, State, and USAID OIGs collaborate with **20 other Federal oversight agencies** through the Ukraine Oversight Interagency Working Group.
- Nearly **400 OIG personnel** are focused on Ukraine oversight, including a small but growing contingent at U.S. Embassy Kyiv.
- Audits and evaluations by the Special IG and partner agencies found:
  - U.S. pre-positioned weapons in Europe were **poorly maintained** and **not fully functional**.
  - Sensitive weapons and equipment were **not consistently inventoried**.
  - U.S. Army service contracts in Poland included **lax oversight** of logistics.
  - U.S. Embassy Kyiv conducted limited in-person “primary” **end-use monitoring** in Ukraine as the evolving security situation allowed.
- In all cases, the OIGs make recommendations for improvement and follow up on implementation.