

Approved for Release by NSA on;
03-08-2007 pursuant to E.O.
12958, as amended. ST 51667

NAVY DEPARTMENT

NAVAL MESSAGE

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EFTO

182513Z JUN 67
FM USS AMERICA
TO CINCUSNA
CHINFO
CTF SIX ZERO

UNCLAS E F T O SECTION ONE OF SEVEN

A. COMSIXTHFLT 151250Z JUN 67

1. IAW REF A THE TRANSCRIPT OF COMSIXTHFLT'S MEETING WITH THE PRESS IN COMPANY WITH CAPT ARTHUR AND LT SCHIENER FOLLOWS. WITH THE ADDITION OF THIS INTERVIEW OF P JUN, THE TOO CYNUMBER OF INTERVIEWS CONCERNING LIBERTY INCLUDING THOSE OF 9 AND 11 JUN IS THREE.

2. A TAPE OF THE INTERVIEW BELOW HAS BEEN AIR MAILED TO CHINFO THIS DATE.

3. (TRANSCRIPT)

ADMIRAL MARTIN

GENTLEMEN, AFTER I GOT BACK TO THE FLAGSHIP YESTERDAY, AFTER HAVING BEEN ABOARD LIBERTY AND TALKED TO THE 8 SURVIVORS THEY WERE THERE. ALL OF THEM INJURED, NONE OF THEM SERIOUSLY, ALL OF THEM ABLE TO TAKE WITH ME. ALL IN SICKBAY, ALL IN BED. ALL IN GOOD SPIRITS. IN TALKING WITH THEM I BEGAN TO PIECE TOGETHER THE REAL HEROIC JOB THE SHIP HAD DONE. I ALREADY HAD THIS FEELING AFTER A FEW MINUTES ABOARD THE SHIP. THEN WHEN CAPTAIN RUSSELL ARTHUR, WHO IS THE MAINTENANCE OFFICER FOR SIXTH FLEET, HE CAME ABOARD LAST NIGHT. HE WENT ABOARD LIBERTY AFTER I HAD BEEN THERE. HE CAME ABOARD LITTLE ROCK LAST NIGHT AND SPENT THE NIGHT WITH ME. AND AFTER TALKING WITH HIM, I BEGAN TO SEE WHAT A TREMENDOUS JOB THIS LIBERTY HAS DONE. AND MY REASON FOR BEING HERE IS TO TELL YOU ABOUT IT. WHILE I WAS ABOARD THE SHIP I TALKED WITH THE COMMANDING OFFICER, COMMANDER MCGONAGLE, AND

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THIS MESSAGE RECEIVED GARBLED. SERVICE HAS BEEN INITIATED AND CORRECTED COPY WILL BE ISSUED UPON RECEIPT.

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MY FLAG LIEUTENANT. WHEN HE GOT INTO THIS AREA OF WHAT HAPPENED, I ASKED LIEUTENANT CORSEY, MY AIDE, TO TAKE SOME NOTES AND HE WILL BE AVAILABLE TO TALK TO YOU ALSO. WE SPENT A LOT OF TIME LAST NIGHT TRYING TO DETERMINE WHERE TO TAKE THE SHIP, BECAUSE WE KNOW THAT THERE ARE SOME PEOPLE, SOME BODPCN, 48, 543 S480. THE TORPEDO OPENED UP A WIDE HOLE IN HER. SHE ASSUMED A 9 DEGREE LIST IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE TORPEDO HIT AND THROUGH DAMAGE CONTROL MEASURES WAS ABLE TO HOLD THAT LIST, AND SHE WAS ABLE TO KEEP HER TOWER PLANT GOING AND TO GET OUT OF THAT AREA. I WOULD LIKE NOW... YOU OUGHT BE INTERESTED IN THE CONDITION OF THE SHIP AND I WOULD LIKE FOR CAPTAIN ARTHUR TO TELL YOU JUST WHAT THE CONDITION OF THE SHIP IS, AND I THINK YOU WILL SEE THAT WITH THE FIRES GOING ON TOPSIDE AND THE DAMAGE DOWN BELOW, THAT CREW DID A REMARKABLE JOB.

CAPTAIN ARTHUR:

I WENT ON BOARD YESTERDAY WITH THE PURPOSE OF DETERMINING THE EXTENT OF THE DAMAGE, INsofar AS YOU CAN DETERMINE IT WITHOUT AN UNDERWATER INSPECTION AND TO DETERMINE THE UC CIRCUITS WHICH WERE STILL IN OPERATION AND THOSE WHICH WERE NOT AND WHICH EXTERNAL COMMUNICATIONS WERE AVAILABLE FOR THE SHIP TO COMMUNICATE WITH OTHER UNITS OF THE FORCE, FLEET. THE TORPEDO STRUCK AT ABOUT FRAME 60 ON THE STARBOARD SIDE, AND THE TOP OF THE HOLE IS JUST AT THE TOP OF THE WATER LINE. IT IS DIFFICULT TO TELL THE PRECISE DIMENSIONS OF THE HOLE BECAUSE OF THE REFLECTIONS OF THE WATER WHEN YOU LOOK AT IT FROM A BOAT OR A HELICOPTER. I LOOKED AT THE AS LOW AS I COULD GET FROM A HELICOPTER OVER THE PLACE WHERE THE TORPEDO ENTERED. IT APPEARS FROM THE HELICOPTER TO BE SMALLER THAN IT APPEARS FROM A BOAT. FROM A BOAT IT APPEARS TO BE ABOUT 13 FEET WIDE. SO, THIS IS A CONSIDERABLE HOLE. I INSPECTED ALL OF THE FLOODING BOUNDARIES THAT HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED ON THE SHIP. THEY EXTENDED FROM FRAME 52 FORWARD WHICH WAS ONLY ABOUT 8 FRAMES FORWARD OF THE TORPEDO HIT, AND THE AFTER BOUNDARY WAS ESTABLISHED AT FRAME 70. FRAME 70 IS THE FORWARD BULKHEAD OF THE MAIN ENGINEERING SPACE. NOW, THE FRAME SPACING ON THE SHIP IS 36 INCHES IN THIS AREA. SO, YOU CAN SEE, THAT WE ARE TALKING ABOUT A LENGTH OF ABOUT 75 FEET.

Q CAN YOU EXPLAIN THAT AGAIN, SIR.

A 75 FEET IN LENGTH.

Q THAT WAS FLOODED?

A THAT WAS FLOODED.

Q FROM FRAME 60 YOU SAID?

A FRAME 52 WAS THE FORWARD FLOODING BOUNDARY THAT HAS ESTABLISHED.

Q HOW MANY FRAMES ARE THERE ON THE SHIP?

A OH AROUND 220, SOMETHING LIKE THAT.

Q ARE FRAMES 4 FEET.

A 3 FEET.

ETO

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NAVAL MESSAGE

NAVY DEPARTMENT

Q SHE'S 400 FEET LONG?
 A YES THEY VARY THROUGH, THEY GET CLOSER TOGETHER IN THE
 BOW. IF YOU MULTIPLY 3 FEET FROM FRAME 52 WHERE WE ESTABLISHED
 THE BOUNDARY, YOU WILL COME OUT WITH THE WRONG NUMBER AS
 THE DISTANCE FROM THE BOW BECAUSE THEY BECOME CLOSER TOGETHER
 AS YOU GET UP NEAR THE BOW. SO, IT'S ABOUT FROM THE BOW TO FRAME
 52, ABOUT 125 FEET, FROM THE BOW, IS THE FORWARD FLOODING BOUNDARY
 AND ABOUT 25 FEET AFTER THAT IS WHERE THE CENTER OF THE HOLE IS.
 NOW I INSPECTED THE FLOODING BOUNDARIES THROUGHOUT FROM TOP TO
 BOTTOM, AS MUCH AS I COULD GET IN THE SHIP, THE FORWARD BOUNDARY
 HAS EVIDENCE OF BEING BULGED FORWARD BECAUSE THE TORPEDO EXPLODED
 INSIDE AND BULGED THAT BOUNDARY FORWARD, THE AFTER BOUNDARY THE
 FORWARD BULKHEAD OF THE ENGINE ROOM THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF
 DAMAGE WHATSOEVER AND NO EVIDENCE OF ANY LEAKAGE AT ANY SEAMS
 IN THESE TWO BULKHEADS. THIS IS THE FORWARD ENGINE ROOM BULKHEAD.
 LET'S SEE THE FORWARD ENGINE ROOM BULKHEAD THE FORWARD BOUNDARY
 IS BULGED FORWARD IN BY THE EXPLOSION, YES SIR, NO DAMAGE TO THE
 REAR BOUNDARY NO WHERE AND THE REAR BOUNDARY IS JUST AFT OF THE
 IT FORMS THE FORWARD BULKHEAD OF THE MAIN ENGINEERING SPACE, THE
 UPPER BOUNDARY IS THE SECOND DECK THE WATER LEVEL IS ACTUALLY
 ABOUT A FOOT BELOW THE SECOND DECK, THE SECOND DECK WOULD HOLD
 AT ABOUT FRAME SIXTY RIGHT THROUGH A HOLE ABOUT TWO FEET IN
 DIAMETER ON THE STARBOARD SIDE OF THE SHIP, THIS HAS BEEN SHORED,
 PLATES LAID OVER IT PADDING LAID OVER IT TO MAKE IT WATER TIGHT
 AND AGAIN THE PLATING WHERE THIS EXPLOSION APPARENTLY TOOK
 PLACE RIGHT IN THIS AREA IT LIFTED THE UP SO THAT IT TORE IT
 LOOSE FROM THE SKIN OF THE SHIP AND IT'S A HOLE AT THE SIDE YOU
 CAN LOOK RIGHT OUT THROUGH THE SIDE AND SEE THE WATER RIGHT IN
 THE AREA WHERE THE TORPEDO PENETRATED THE SHIP, BUT IT'S A
 SMALL HOLE ABOUT A FOOT OR SO ABOVE THE WATER LINE THIS IS ALL
 NOW FLOODING BOUNDARIES ARE ESTABLISHED AND I THINK
 IT WILL HOLD WITHOUT ANY PROBLEM, YOU MEAN THE SECOND DECK JUST
 AT THE WATER LINE IS TORN FROM THE SIDE FROM THE SKIN OF THE SHIP,
 AND IT'S A SMALL HOLE YOU CAN SEE DOWN THROUGH THE SKIN OF
 THE SHIP WHERE THE TORPEDO ENTERED SO THAT YOU CAN ACTUALLY SEE
 DAYLIGHT THROUGH THE HOLE ITSELF IS JUST PARTLY ABOVE WATER, WHERE
 HAVE YOU PUT THE PLATE SIR? THE ON THE SECOND DECK ON THE
 STARBOARD SIDE AT FRAME SIXTY ABOUT TEN FEET IN
 DIAMETER TO BE SHORED
 A HOLE IN THE SHIP WE HAVE SHORED IT TO THE MAIN DECK ABOVE WITH
 PLATES AND PLATES LAID OVER THE WHOLE TO CONTROL ANY POSSIBILITY
 OF FLOODING THROUGH THAT SPACE, OH I SEE IT BLEW A HOLE THROUGH THE

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SPENDING PROPERLY, IT DOES NOT ENDANGER THE SHIP. NO
 AUTOMATICALLY THE CONTROL OF LOSING IT. THE SHIP IS EXPLOSIONS
 ARE RIPPED RIGHT UNDERNEATH THE AREA WHERE THE TORPEDO ENTERED
 THE THE RIGATION IS HAS RESULTED OF THE EXPLOSION MAY HAVE OPENED
 UP A TEAM IN ANOTHER TANK WHICH IS DRIBBLING OUT BUT WHETHER WE
 CAN'T TELL THAT UNTIL WE MAKE AN UNDERWATER BODY INSPECTION THE
 FUEL TANKS IN THAT AREA IS FUEL TANKS ARE BELOW THAT AREA. WOULD YOU
 SAY THAT THE FAST ACTION OF THE DAMAGE CONTROL CREWS SAVED THE SHIP
 FROM SINKING. I HEAR IT HAD RECEIVED WHAT COULD BE TERMED A MORTAL
 BLOW TO THEM AND IF THEY HADN'T ACTED FAST AS THEY DID ALL THEIR
 ESTABLISHED AND FLOODING BULKHEADS IT COULD VERY WELL HAVE
 HAPPENED. FIRST OF ALL THE FORWARD BULKHEAD AND THE AFT BULK-
 HEAD WHICH WERE ESTABLISHED AS FLOODING BOUNDARIES OR KEAVE NO PENE-
 TRATION ARE DESIGNED THAT WAY. YOU CAN'T LEAVE A HATCH OPEN AND
 CLOSED AND THESE TWO HELD WHICH SHIPS THE PRINCIPLE THING THAT
 KEPT IT FROM SINKING. IF THE AFT BULKHEAD HAD GONE OR BEING
 MOVED IN ANY WAY YOU WOULD HAVE HAD IT SHORED UP IN THE ENGINEERING
 SPACES AND SHE'S GONE STRAIGHT DOWN. BUT THEY ESTABLISHED THESE
 IN THE DECKS AND THEY DID IT QUITE QUICKLY AND WOULD YOU SAY THAT
 THE FAST ACTION OF THE CREW SAVED THE SHIP. WELL IT CERTAINLY CON-
 TRIBUTED. COULD YOU GO THROUGH THAT AGAIN SIR THE SHIP IS SO
 DESIGNED THAT THE BULKHEAD IS FROM FRAME 52 TO BULKHEAD FRAME 70
 AT THESE BULKHEADS ARE CLOSED AS SOON AS YOU GO TO BATTLE STATION.
 THERE ARE NEVER OPEN. WHETHER YO GO TO BATTLE STATIONS OR NOT
 THEY ARE DESIGNED SO THAT THERE ARE NO OPENINGS IN THEM THERE ARE
 NO HATCHES YOU ALSO THEN YOU HAVE TO GO UP AND OVER THUS TO
 PREVENT THEM ARE THERE TO MINIMIZE DAMAGE EITHER OF THESE WERE
 BROKEN AND THUS AND THIS IS WHAT REALLY WE WOULD ALL THE SHIPS
 THIS WAY. IF IT HAD BEEN ONE OF THOSE THEY HAD NOT MOVED IT WOULD
 PROBABLY HAVE GONE. WE BUILD ALL SHIPS THIS TO. A DAMAGED COMPART-
 MENT WE HAVE COMPARTMENTS. THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF A SMALL SHIP HAS
 TO GO THROUGH ON THE COMPARTMENTS HE HAS TO GO UP AND COME BACK UP
 THE ABOUT THE THIRD DECK I THINK AND THEN GO BACK DOWN AND THEN
 BACK UP THATS OLIVE A JOB. EVEN IF THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THIS
 SHIP HAS NEVER SEEN ALL THE COMPARTMENTS AND EVEN IF HE WERE FOR
 THREE YEARS HE WOULDN'T HAVE. WOULD THINK HE COULD SEE ALL OF THEM
 AND STILL DO HIS JOB. CAN YOU PHYSICALLY DESCRIBE THESE BULKHEADS
 ABOUT HOW BIG THEY ARE THEY ARE WELL THEY RUN FROM SKIN TO SKIN
 THAT IS FROM PORT TO STARBOARD ALL THE WAY. THEY APPEAR TO BE ABOUT
 3/4 PLATE BUT I DON'T HAVE THE PLANS IN FRONT OF ME AND I DON'T
 HAVE THEM ON THE SHIP THUS JUST A GUESS ON MY PART THAT THEY MAY
 BE A LITTLE LIGHTER BUT I THINK THEY ARE 3/4 PLATE. 3/8 OF AN
 INCH -- 3/8" INCH OF AN INCH AND STEEL AND THEY ARE WELDED TOP
 AND BOTTOM AND TO THE SKIN OF THE SHIP. CAPTAIN WHEN WAS THIS TYPE
 OF SHIP THIS IS HOW OLD. I DON'T KNOW EXACTLY HOW OLD IT IS ITS A
 C-2 HULL 455 FEET LONG 70 FOOT BEAM IT DISPLACES 10,500 TONS WHEN
 ITS FULLY LOADED. IT NORMALLY SGANS 23 FEET OF WATER ITS NOW

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NAVAL MESSAGE

NAVY DEPARTMENT

DRAWING 26 FEET FORWARD ITS THE OLD CARGO ITS A C-2 HULL BUILT UNDER THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION. THE VICTORY SHIPS. NO YES A C-2 HULL. SHIP A MARITIME ITS A SMALL SIZE FREIGHTER, 10,000 TONS ITS A C-2 HULL LIKE CHARLIE-2 FROM CAN'T DO YOU KNOW WHEN IT WAS BUILT. NO. JAMES SAID VICTORY. WELL I'VE ALWAYS REFERRED TO THEM AS C-2 THE OLD VICTORY ARE C-2S AND C-4S YOU HAVE TWO NUMBERS DEPENDYING WHICH ONE YOU ARE TALKING ABOUT AND ONE THIS MOST COMMONPLACE USE IS THE C-2. THEY WERE BUILT POST WAR? AT THE END OF THE WAR I WOULD ESTIMATE, HOW LONG HAS IT BEEN OPERATING AS A RESEARCH SHIP? I DON'T KNOW SIR. IS IT DIESEL POWER NO SIR STEAM. GEARED STEAM TURBINE. COULD YOU TELL US WHAT THE CREW DID TO CONTRIBUTE TO SAVING THE SHIP. PRINCIPALLY BY ESTABLISHING THE FLOODING BOUNDARIES AND CHECKING THEM. IF THEY HAD LEFT THEM OPEN AND IF IT HAD GONE DOWN A CONTINUED TO REEL OVER. THE FIRST THING YOU HAVE TO DO IS ESTABLISH FLOODING BOUNDARIES THEY ESTABLISHED THE SECOND DECK AND SHORED THEM TO INSURE THAT THEY HAVE WATER TIGHT BOUNDARY ON THE SECOND DECK AND PLUGGED ALL THE HOLE WITH DAMAGE CONTROL THEMSELVES THEY WERE UNSURE OF SINKING AND THIS THEY DONE RATHER QUICKLY. HOW LONG WAS THE SHIP. ITS 455 FEET. HOW LONG WOULD IT TAKE TO ESTABLISH FLOODING BOUNDARIES. I DON'T KNOW I WASN'T ON BOARD THESE IT MAY SEEM LIKE AN ETERNITY TO PEOPLE CHECKING THEM IT MAY TAKE A FEW MINUTES. THE AIRCRAFT CAME BACK ON THE STARBOARD SIDE AND MADE MORE PASSES ON THE SHIP. HOWEVER, ALL RUNS WERE MADE FROM FORWARD, ALL RUNS WERE MADE FROM FORWARD AFT. THERE WEREN'T ANY RUNS THAT CAME FROM THE STERN.

Q. WERE THEY COMING IN FROM THE SUN?

A. I DON'T KNOW. I DON'T KNOW.

Q. DID HE MENTION ROCKETS, YESTERDAY THEY SAID THEY WERE FIRING ROCKETS.

A. HE DIDN'T MENTION ANY ROCKETS.

Q. JUST STRAFING?

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UNCLAS E F Y O SECTION THREE OF SEVEN

A. YES. AFTJ SOME STRAFING RUNS, AS THE ADMIRAL MARTIN SAID.
Q. NOT KNOWN EXACTLY HOW MANY. THE COMMANDING OFFICER QVLS MEMBERS
OF THE CREW OBSERVED 3 MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS AT A GOOD DISTANCE.
HOWEVER, AT THE TIME. THE MAJOR ATTENTION OF THE SHIP WAS GIVEN
TO ATTACKING AIRCRAFT. THE MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS WERE COMING IN ON
THE STARBOARD QUARTER AT 135 DEGREES RELATIVE. APPROXIMATELY 135
DEGREES RELATIVE. THE SHIP WAS GOING IN THIS DIRECTION. THEY WOULD
BE COMING IN LIKE ABOUT THIS (INDICATING WITH GESTURES).
Q. THEY WERE COMING IN FROM THE REAR?
A. THEY WERE COMING IN FROM THE STARBOARD QUARTER.
Q. THEY SAW 3 MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS?
A. THREE MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS WERE IN A TRIANGULAR FORMATION, 1-2-3
(INDICATING WITH GESTURES). THE MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS CONTINUED TO
CLOSE AND THE AIR ATTACK WAS OVER, AND THE MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS
CONTINUED TO CLOSE. THEY WERE ABOUT 3 TO 4 THOUSAND YARDS AT
THIS TIME. THERE WAS A LOT OF SMOKE ENGULFING THE BRIDGE AREA AND
PORTIONS OF THE LIBERTY BECAUSE OF THE FIRE FROM THE GASOLINE CANS
AND THE FIRE IN THE MOTOR WHALE BOAT. THE NATIONALITY OF THE MOTOR
TORPEDO BOATS WAS NOT KNOWN AT THIS TIME BY ANY BODY ON THE SHIP.
THE CAPTAIN HAD SINCE THIS TIME ORDERED ALL AHEAD FLANK SPEED
WHICH WOULD BE EXCESS OF 15 KNOTS. THE SHIP AS MENTIONED BEFORE
STARTED OUT AT 5 KNOTS, BUT BY THIS TIME HE HAD ORDERED ALL
AHEAD FLANK SPEED, 15 KNOTS.
Q. THAT'S THERE TOP SPEED ISN'T IT?
ADMIRAL MARTIN: HER TOP SPEED IS LISTED AT ABOUT 26 KNOTS. EVERY
PROUD SKIPPER SAYS HE CAN MAKE AT LEAST ONE MORE KNOT THAN THAT.
YOU WILL NOT FIND A SKIPPER WHO WILL NOT SAY THAT HIS SHIP WILL NOT
GO 1 MORE KNOT THAN THE PUBLISHED MAXIMUM.
Q. WHAT WILL THE AMERICA MAKE, ADMIRAL?
A. ASK THE SKIPPER.
Q. NORMALLY IT WOULD TAKE PERHAPS 10 MINUTES TO CHECK IT OUT.
Q. YOU MENTIONED COMMUNICATIONS. WHAT COMMUNICATIONS DOES SHE HAVE
REMAINING?
A. SHE HAS 2 TRANSMITTERS AND 1 RECEIVER THAT ARE OPERATIONAL. NOW,
SHE HAS SEVERAL MORE STANDARD NAVY TRANSMITTER TYPES. I DON'T

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NAVAL MESSAGE

NAVY DEPARTMENT

THINK. I HAVE VERY LITTLE IF ANYTHING WRONG WITH THEM. THEY MAY HAVE A FEW MINOR THINGS THAT WHEN WE GET THE TENDER PEOPLE ABOARD WE SHOULD HAVE THEM OPERATIONAL IN A DAY OR SO.

2. I DON'T KNOW IF YOU HAVE SEEN THE PRESS REPORTS, BUT SOME NAVAL SPOKESMAN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT IT WAS A SPY SHIP. THEY HAVE SPIES AND SO DO WE.

ADMIRAL MARTINI: I THOUGHT THAT WAS GOING TO COME UP, AND I HAVE PREPARED A SPEECH AND IF YOU DON'T MIND, I HAVE TIME. SO IF YOU DON'T MIND IF WE COVER THE REST OF THIS NOW, DO YOU HAVE ANY OTHER QUESTIONS?

3. WHAT HAPPENED TO THE SHIP?

CAPTAIN ARTHUR: ~~WELL~~ RIGHT NOW... AND REALLY IF YOU ARE LOOKING FOR DETAILS ON THE DAMAGE... THERE IS FLOODING DAMAGE. WE HAVE OTHER DAMAGE AS YOU SAW FLYING AROUND IN A PLANE. I KNOW SOME OF YOU WERE IN A HELD OVER THERE, WE'VE GOT SHELL HOLES AND CANNON HOLES ALL OF THE TOPSIDE. IT LOOKS LIKE A SEIVE, BUT NONE OF THESE REALLY HAVE ANY... THEY ARE SUPERFICIAL FOR THE MOST PART. THEY CAN BE FIXED IN 3 OR 4 DAYS. THAT'S TEMPORARY REPAIRS OR EMERGENCY REPAIRS. WE WILL JUST PUT DOUBLER PLATES ON THEM AND WELD THEM UP TO ASSURE WATER TIGHT INTEGRITY IN THESE AREAS. IN ADDITION TO THAT, THERE WERE 2 FLASH FIRES THAT BROKE OUT. ONE ON THE PORT SIDE ABOUT FRAME 75 DUE TO RUPTURED GASOLINE DRUMS WHICH THE SHIP CARRIES FOR ITS 2500 AND 2250. THE BULLETS RUPTURED THESE DRUMS AND DROPPED 110 GALLONS OF GASOLINE OUT AND IT FLARED UP AND IT LOOKS TERRIBLE FROM THE OUTSIDE. THE PAINT IS BLISTERED AND BLACK IN THIS WHOLE AREA RUNNING FOR 20 FEET AND THROUGH THE SECOND DECK LEVELS. ON CHECKING THE INTERIOR DECK SPACES, THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO DAMAGE. IT WAS CONTROLLED SO QUICKLY, AND THIS IS PROBABLY THE CREW ACTED TO SAVE THE SHIP. THESE FIRES GOT OUT OF CONTROL SO DAMN FAST THAT YOU BURN UP BEFORE YOU KNOW YOU ARE IN TROUBLE. BUT THEY GOT THESE FIRES OUT SO QUICKLY THAT THERE IS NOT EVEN ANY BLISZURED PAINT INSIDE THE COMPARTMENT ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE BULKHEAD.

3. THESE HOLES IN THE STACK, WERE THEY CAUSED BY 20 MILLIMETER? DO THEY LOOK LIKE 20 MILLIMETER?

4. THEY APPEAR TO BE. THE STACK IT LOOKS LIKE A SEIVE TOO AND THERE MUST BE 15 OR 20 HOLES IN THE THING. THEY LOOK LIKE 20 MILLIMETER BUT I DON'T KNOW WHAT THEY ARE. THE HOLES ARE ABOUT 2 INCHES IN DIAMETER IT LOOKS LIKE FOR THE MOST PART.

3. HOW LONG CAN THIS SHIP STAY AT SEA TILL YOU CHECK THIS OIL FLOW?

A. I WOULD SAY RIGHT NOW UNDER HER PRESENT CONDITION IT WOULD BE INDEFINITELY, BECAUSE WE HAVE GOOD FLOODING BOUNDARIES ESTABLISHED OR IF NO ADDITIONAL FLOODING...

ADMIRAL MARTINI: WE ARE NO LONGER CONCERNED ABOUT THE SAFETY OF THE SHIP. OUR GREATEST CONCERN NOW IS TO GET HER WHERE WE CAN GET THE BODIES OUT. THAT'S THE MOST URGENT CONSIDERATION...

3. WHEN WILL THAT BE?

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NAVAL MESSAGE

NAVY DEPARTMENT

Q. I WANT KNOW, WHEN WE CAN GET HER INTO DRYDOCK.
Q. ARE YOU TAKING HER INTO DRYDOCK NOW?
A. YES. IF THERE IS A DRYDOCK AVAILABLE, WE HAVE TO CHECK AVAILABLE DRYDOCKS AND WE WILL TAKE HER TO A DRYDOCK THAT IS AVAILABLE.
Q. WHAT TYPE OF CREW IS IN THAT COMPARTMENT? ~~THEY AREN'T~~
CAPTAIN ARTHUR: I DIDN'T CHECK, I AM PERSONALLY INTERESTED IN DAMAGE CONTROL. IT IS FORWARD OF THE MAIN ENGINEERING SPACES, BUT IT IS A GENERAL PASSAGEWAY AREA THERE THROUGH IT, THE SECOND DECK, SO ANYBODY COULD HAVE BEEN IN IT.
Q. WERE THESE CREW COMPARTMENTS PER CHANCE?
A. I AM NOT SURE OF THAT EITHER. MOSTLY I THINK SHIP'S OPERATIONS COMPARTMENTS, BUT I DON'T BELIEVE THERE WERE ANY CREW SPACES BUT I COULD BE WRONG. I DIDN'T CHECK THE GENERAL PLANS ON EVERY COMPARTMENT, BUT I DID LOOK AT THE BOOK OF GENERAL PLANS AND THEY APPEAR TO BE OPERATIONAL TYPE COMPARTMENTS.
Q. COULD YOU CHECK FOR US? I THINK WE WOULD BE INTERESTED.
A. I DON'T HAVE THE BOOK OF GENERAL PLANS HERE.
Q. HOW MANY PEOPLE DO YOU BELIEVE ARE POSSIBLY IN THESE COMPARTMENTS? IS THERE AN ASSUMPTION THAT THERE IS 12 SINCE WE HAVE GOT 9 BODIES?
ADMIRAL MARTIN: THAT'S WHAT WE ARE ASSUMING.
Q. WHAT WAS THE PROBABLE CAUSE OF DEATH, DROWNING?
A. EXPLOSION, DROWNING, COMBINATIONS.
ADMIRAL MARTIN: BEFORE WE GET INTO THAT, COULD WE GET INTO AN INTERESTING THING WE HEARD FROM THE SKIPPER YESTERDAY. THE COMMANDING OFFICER WAS IN HIS BUNK. HE HAD A LED IN HIS CA VOICE TECH SHRAPNEL ON THE INSIDE OF HIS BIRMINGHAM. HE IS A RUGGED LOOKING CHARACTER, AND HE REALLY IS RUGGED, THE CREW SPEAKS OF HIM. HE LOOKED TIRED AS I SAY, BUT HE WAS NOT ABOUT TO LEAVE HIS SHIP. HE COULD HAVE RELIEVED HIM WITH SOMEONE WHO WAS QUALIFIED IN

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THAT TYPE, BUT HE WANTS TO BE A LIEUTENANT AND THE DOCTOR DID NOT
UPPOSE THAT, SO HE IS A LIEUTENANT, WHILE HE WERE THERE, HE TOLD ME THE
STORY AND I BELIEVE MY NOTES WILL COVER IT PRETTY WELL. I WOULD
LIKE FOR LIEUTENANT SCHEINER, WHO WAS TAKING NOTES, TO GIVE YOU THE
INFORMATION HE GAVE US ON THE NARRATIVE OF WHAT WENT ON.
LIEUTENANT SCHEINER

Q. LIEUTENANT, MAY WE FIRST HAVE YOUR FULL NAME?

A. ROBERT SCHEINER.

Q. WHAT IS YOUR HOME TOWN?

A. NEW YORK CITY.

Q. WHAT IS YOUR POSITION?

A. FLAG LIEUTENANT TO ADMIRAL MARTIN.

ADMIRAL MARTIN: HE IS NOT ONLY A LIEUTENANT IN GRADE, BUT ALSO
A FLAG LIEUTENANT ON MY STAFF.

LT SCHEINER: ADMIRAL MARTIN AND MYSELF ARRIVED ON BOARD LIBERTY
YESTERDAY AT 1340 LOCAL TIME. WE CAME IN BY HELICOPTER AND
IMMEDIATELY MARTIN WENT TO SEE THE COMMANDING OFFICER, COMMANDER
MCGOVABLE. COMMANDER MCGOVABLE WAS CONFINED TO HIS BED. AS ADMIRAL
MARTIN MENTIONED, HE HAD A LEG WOUND, SHRAPNEL IN HIS UPPER RIGHT
THIGH, INSIDE RIGHT THIGH. IN ADDITION HE HAD NUMEROUS SMALL PIECES
OF SHRAPNEL. YOU COULD SEE THE DIRT BLOOD. SMALL SHRAPNEL FLAKES
ALL OF HIS RIGHT LEG. I NOTICED THEM. SMALL LIKE 30 SHOTS.
PIECES OF SHRAPNEL WITH CRUSTED BLOOD AROUND THEM. COMMANDER
MCGOVABLE HAD LOST A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF BLOOD AND HE WAS FAIRLY
FATIGUED AS THE MEDICAL OFFICER HAS STATED. THE STORY AS I TOOK THE
NOTES AND I HAVE SOME ANOTHER SHOT AND NOTES OVER HERE SOME
FIGHTER AIRCRAFT WERE NOTICED BY LOOKOUTS. THE AIRCRAFT WERE AT
APPROXIMATELY 5 TO 10 THOUSAND FEET. AT THAT DISTANCE OF COURSE,
THE LOOKOUTS WERE UNABLE TO MAKE OUT THE NATIONALITY OR THE TYPE.
SOMETIME AFTERWARD, AND OF COURSE THERE WERE ANY COMPLETE LOG
KEPT THAT WAS AVAILABLE TO US AT THIS TIME. THE AIRCRAFT CAME
IN AND STARTED STRAFING THE SHIP. THE FIRST AIRCRAFT CAME IN ON
THE PORT BOW, COMING IN FROM PORT BOW TO STERN AND STERN, STRAFING
THE SHIP FORWARD AND JUST WALKING DOWN TOWARDS THE BRIDGE AREA.
AND THEN FLEW BY. THE SECOND AIRCRAFT CAME IN OFF THE PORT BOW,
EXCUSE ME, THE FIRST AIRCRAFT CAME IN OFF THE STARBOARD BOW AND
SECOND OFF THE PORT BOW. AT THIS TIME SOME FIRES STARTED. PROBABLY

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NAVAL MESSAGE

NAVY DEPARTMENT

THE GASOLINE,
Q. DO YOU HAVE THE TIME OF THE ATTACK?
A. 1205 ZULU.
Q. THAT IS GMT?
A. YES. 1405 LOCAL TIME ON THE ...
Q. THE SECOND AIRCRAFT CAME ACROSS THE PORT BOW AND REPEATED THE PROCESS?
A. YES.
THE SECOND AIRCRAFT CAME ACROSS THE PORT BOW AND REPEATED THE PROCESS. IS THAT CORRECT?
A. YES.
Q. 1405 THIS TIME ARE WAS IT 1405 THEIR TIME ZONE?
A. 1405 OUR LOCAL TIME. I THINK THEY ARE ON CHARLIE TIME.
Q. SECOND AIRCRAFT CAME IN OFF THE STARBOARD BOW?
A. SECOND AIRCRAFT CAME IN OFF THE PORT BOW AND STRAFED. AS A RESULT OF THIS, STRAFING IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER IT WAS THE FIRST PASS OR THE SECOND PASS, FIRES WAS IGNITED. GASOLINE CANS CAUGHT FIRE AND ALSO A MOTOR WHALE BOAT ON THE STARBOARD SIDE CAUGHT FIRE ALSO. THE SHIP WAS DOING APPROXIMATELY 9 KNOTS AT THE TIME.
Q. AT THIS TIME?
A. AT THE TIME OF THE ATTACK, COMMANDING OFFICER WAS ON HIS WAY UP TO THE BRIDGE AT THE INSTANT OF ATTACK, AND HE IMMEDIATELY ORDER GENERAL QUARTERS SOUNDED. THE CREW THEN WENT TO THEIR GENERAL QUARTERS STATIONS. AND THEN HE TOLD US THAT THE AIRCRAFT CAME BACK. THIS TIME OFF THE STARBOARD SIDE.
Q. DID THEY COUNT THE NUMBER OF AIRCRAFT?
A. HE THINKS THERE WERE THREE. HE ISN'T SURE. HE ALSO STATES THEY MADE SIX STRAFING RUNS, BUT HE'S NOT SURE OF THAT.
ADMIRAL MARTINI AS I RECALL ON THE FIRST PASS THEY IGNITED GASOLINE CONTAINERS UP NEAR THE BRIDGE.
Q. JUST WERE WAS THESE GASOLINE TANKS?
A. UP NEAR THE BRIDGE, NEAR FRAME 75 ON THE 21 LEVEL.
Q. DID THEY ESTABLISH THE NATIONALITY OF THE ATTACKING AIRCRAFT? WERE THEY MARKED IN ANYWAY?
A. NO ONE HAD ANY IDEA. HE SAID THAT NONE OF THE PEOPLE HE TALKED TO COULD IDENTIFY THEM.
Q. BUT THEY WERE JET?
Q. EXCUSE ME ADMIRAL. THE LT THAT GOT KILLED, WAS HE HARRIS?
A. YES HE WAS.
LT SCHEINER: AS I MENTIONED IT STARTED A FIRE. IN ADDITION ON THE FIRST OR SECOND STRAFING RUN, TWO QUARTERMASTERS ON DUTY WERE HIT. THIS OCCURRED JUST A FEW FEET AWAY FROM DECK COR SECURABLE. THE COMMANDING OFFICER WAS STANDING, THE QUARTERMASTERS WERE NOT KILLED IMMEDIATELY, BUT THE WERE TAKEN BELOW TO A MEDICAL CASUALTY STATION. I BELIEVE THEY DIED LATER.
BY THIS TIME GENTLEMEN THEY HAD AMMUNITION ON THE MACHINE GUNS ON BOARD LIBERTY AT THE GUNS AND THE FLAMES FROM THE MVB STARTED TO COOK OFF SOME OF THE ROUNDS ON THE STARBOARD AMMUNITION ASFT THE

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BRIDGE MACHINE GUN, STARBOARD AFT THE BRIDGE MACHINE GUN, THERE WAS A MURDER AND WAS THAT STARTED TO GO ON THE AMMUNITION THAT WAS HEAR AND THE HEAVY OF THE FIRE EXPLODED THE AMMUNITION. Q. THIS WAS THE STARBOARD AFT MACHINE GUN, A. YES JUST AFT OF THE BRIDGE. Q. HOW MANY MACHINE GUNS ALL TOGETHER, FOUR. THESE ARE JUST SHORT-RANGE DEFENSE AGAINST PROWLERS, SHALL 30 CALIBER MACHINE GUNS. THE CAPTAIN COMMANDER MCCONAGLE MENTIONED AT THIS TIME HE NOTICED ONE OF THE MTB FIRED A TORPEDO. Q. DID HE SAY WHAT TIME HE SAW THAT? NO HE DID NOT. Q. HOW FAR WAS THE PT BOAT WHEN HE FIRED? A. I'VE GOT A NOTE HERE THAT HE WAS AT A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 3000 YARDS BUT THAT'S NOT THE SPECIFIC ANSWER TO THE QUESTION, HE FIRED WHEN ABOUT 3000 YARDS FROM THE SHIP. THE NOTE JUST SAYS THAT THE PT BOATS CAME IN THAT FAR IN TO A 1000 YARDS AND THIS TORPEDO INCIDENTALLY WHICH WAS FIRED THE CAPTAIN SAID HE SAW THE TORPEDO WAKE PASS ABOUT 25 YARDS UNDER THE STERN OF THE SHIP. THIS TORPEDO DID NOT HIT THE SHIP. BEHIND OR UNDER THE STERN. AFT OF THE STERN. VERY THING HE REMEMBERS IS THAT THE SHIP TOOK A HIT AND THAT IT IMMEDIATELY WENT TO A 9 DEGREE LIST AND HE WAS VERY PROUD TO MENTION IT DID NOT GET ANY WORSE THAN A 9 DEGREE LIST. DID HE SEE THE SECOND TORPEDO? HE DID NOT MENTION IT, I DON'T KNOW IF HE SAW IT. GENTLEMEN WE WERE NOT ASKING HIM ANY QUESTIONS AT THIS TIME HE WAS JUST TELLING ADMIRAL MARTIN WHAT HAD HAPPENED AND I WAS TAKING NOTES. THE COMMANDING OFFICER DID NOT BELIEVE AND DOES NOT BELIEVE ANYBODY WENT OVER THE SIDE AS RESULT OF THE EXPLOSION NOR DOES HE THINK THAT ANYONE WAS BLOWN OVER THE SIDE. ANOTHER ITEM WAS THAT THE MTBS WERE STRAFFING THE SHIP ALSO WITH THEIR MACHINE GUNS AND AT WHAT TIME IT WAS WAS NOT EXACTLY KNOWN. BUT AFTER THEY MADE THEIR TORPEDO RUN AND SPED AWAY THEY DID NOT COME IN FOR A SECOND

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UNCLAS E F T D SECTION SIX OF SEVEN

I WOULD TELL I'D LIKE TO ANSWER THIS QUESTION THAT SHIP WAS UNDER MY OPERATIONAL COMMAND. SHE WAS TOLD TO REMAIN IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS IN A POSITION WHICH SHE COULD CARRY OVER HER PRIMARY MISSION WHICH WAS COMMUNICATIONS AND HER COMMUNICATIONS MISSION WAS TO BE AVAILABLE FOR AN EVACUATION OPERATION IF IT SHOULD BE ORDERED, HER POSITION MAKES COMPLETE LOGIC TO ME, IN A POSITION WHERE SHE COULD BE CONTACTED BY ANY EMBASSY OR CONSULATE INVOLVED, THIS CONTACT MIGHT BE VERY LOW POWERED TRANSMITTER AND SOME COMMUNICATIONS AS YOU KNOW THAT IS LIMITED TO LINE OF SIGHT, FOR SHE'S THE ONLY SHIP OF HER KIND ENGAGED IN THAT TYPE OF COMMUNICATIONS IN THAT AREA, I NORMALLY AS SOON AS SHE THE WORK THAT SHE DOES IS RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND MOST OF THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT IS CLASSIFIED ALMOST ALL OF IT, YOU EMPHATICALLY DENY THAT SHE WAS FUNCTIONING AS A SPY, I EMPHATICALLY DENY IT, I EMPHATICALLY DENY THAT, I EMPHATICALLY TELL YOU THAT HE WAS THERE TO BE A COMMUNICATIONS GUARD IN CASE HE HAD TO HAVE EVACUATE, DOES THE ISRAELI'S (GARBLE) I DO NOT KNOW, YOU DIDN'T INFORM THE EGYPTIANS? I DON'T SEE WHY WHEN WAS OPERATING IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS, WE WERE INFORMED THAT A PLANE EGYPTIAN FLEW OVER THE SHIP THE DAY BEFORE, NO I DON'T KNOW THIS IS A SURPRISE TO ME THIS ATTACK ON AN UNARMED NON-COMBATANT UNARMED EXCEPT FOR SONAR WHICH WAS FOR CLOSE DEFENSE IS THAT SONAR OR IS NOT, SO SHE I'M SORRY, ADMIRAL WHEN YOU SPOKE OF LOW POWERED TRANSMITTERS DO YOU MEAN THE EMERGENCY TRANSMITTERS THAT THESE SHIPS HAVE, YES I DON'T REALLY DON'T KNOW WHAT COMMUNICATIONS SHE HAS BUT WE DO ALL KNOW THAT THESE EMBASSIES AND CONSULATES HAVE BEEN RANSACKED AND HAVE BEEN UNDER ATTACK AND THAT THEY WOULD COMMUNICATE WITH WHATEVER THEY HAVE, THEY MIGHT EVEN TRY TO COMMUNICATE WITH A AMATEUR SET, HOW LONG HAS THE SHIP BEEN IN THE GENERAL AREA, SHE HAD ARRIVED THAT MORNING, ADMIRAL IF WE COULD GO BACK FOR JUST

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NAVAL MESSAGE

NAVY DEPARTMENT

A MOMENT BEFORE HE GOT TO FAR AWAY FROM THESE OTHER QUESTIONS WHEN HE LEFT OUR RESPONSE HE HAD SEEN PLANES IN THE AIR YOU ORDERED TO PROTECT LIBERTY. WOULD THEY ATTACK ONLY THOSE PLANES OR MISSILES THAT WERE ATTACKING LIBERTY. WHY DID YOU CALL THEM BACK AND WHY WHAT COPY OF INFORMATION DID YOU HAVE OR HOW WAS THE INFORMATION RELAYED TO YOU THAT CAUSED YOU TO CALL THE PLANES BACK. I RECEIVED A MESSAGE THAT THE ATTACK WAS BY ISRAELI FORCES AND IN THE SAME MESSAGE THAT THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAD APOLOGIZED FOR IT. WHERE DID THAT COME FROM? WAS IT A MESSAGE FROM WASHINGTON. THAT MESSAGE NO THAT MESSAGE WAS FROM OUR EMBASSY IN TEL AVIV. HOW LONG AFTER THE ATTACK WAS IT RECEIVED BY YOU ADMIRAL? THE MESSAGE RECEIVED WAS APPROXIMATELY 30 MINUTES AFTER OUR AIRCRAFT HAD BEEN LAUNCHED.

WERE YOUR AIRCRAFT LESS THAN 30 MINUTES AWAY? THE AIRCRAFT WERE LAUNCHED I HAD THE MESSAGE THAT THE ISRAELI HAD ADMITTED THAT THEY HAD MADE THE ATTACK AND THEIR APOLOGIES AND THIS IS WHEN THE AIRCRAFT WERE RECALLED. WHEN WERE THE AIRCRAFT LAUNCHED. WELL THAT INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE. DON'T CARE TO BE PINNED DOWN TO EXACT TIMES. RIGHT NOW I DON'T HAVE THE RECORDS OF EXACT TIMES WITH ME. THERE WERE TWO PLANES ON THE DECK AT THIS TIME THEY WERE SENT OUT OF HERE ABOUT 430 IN THE AFTERNOON. ADMIRAL WHEN THE LIBERTY WAS ATTACKED DID YOU CALL THE EMBASSY IN TEL AVIV AND WHO DID YOU MAKE YOUR REPORT DIRECT TO WASHINGTON. THAT I WAS SENT PLANES TO DEFEND THE SHIP. I GOT THE WORD FROM WASHINGTON THAT THE PRESIDENT USED THE HOT LINE TO CALL THE RUSSIAN PRIMER TO EXPLAIN THAT THE PLANES HAD BEEN LAUNCHED. COULD YOU TELL US HOW SOON AFTER THE PLANES WERE LAUNCHED THAT WASHINGTON KNEW YOU HAD TAKEN THIS ACTION. NO I DON'T. DID YOU HAVE TO GET PERMISSION FROM WASHINGTON BEFORE YOU COULD LAUNCH THE AIRCRAFT OR DID YOU DO SO ON YOUR OWN. I HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO WHEN THERE IS NOT SUFFICIENT TIME AND WAS VERY IMPORTANT TO SEND AIRCRAFT TO DEFEND IT PROTECT THE LIBERTY IT WAS IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS. ADMIRAL HOW FAR WAS THE AMERICA FROM THE LIBERTY AT THAT TIME. JUST ROUGHLY ABOUT 8

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THIS MAY BE PART OF THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS THAT ARE IN THAT SHIP.

2. ADMIRAL. ONE OF THE HELD PILOTS YESTERDAY SAID HE THOUGHT ONE OF THE TORPEDO BOATS CAME BACK ACROSS THE BOW OF THE SHIP AND THAT HE ALSO THOUGHT A HELD OVERLEAP THE SHIP YESTERDAY. DO YOU HAVE ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THAT?

A. NO I DON'T HAVE ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THAT.

3. HOW DID THE ISRAELIS FINALLY IDENTIFY IT AS AN AMERICAN? BY HEARING OUR SIGNALS?

A. NO.

3. WHEN YOU SAID HE WAS PREPARING TO LEAVE THE AREA OF DANGER SO THERE WOULDN'T BE ANY FURTHER ATTACKS. DID YOU MEAN AT THAT POINT YOU FELT IT WAS NOT NECESSARY TO ASK...? WOULD NOT

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NAVAL MESSAGE

NAVY DEPARTMENT

MAKE SENSE TO ASK THE ISRAELIS FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE SINCE SHE WAS GOING TO LEAVE THE AREA.

A. I DON'T THINK SO. I KNEW THAT WE WERE GOING TO GET ASSISTANCE TO THEM.

2. IN THE NORMAL COURSE OF EVENTS, COULD THE ISRAELIS HAVE KNOWN THE LIBERTY WAS IN THAT POSITION.

A. I DON'T KNOW. THEY WERE APPARENTLY PREOCCUPIED THEMSELVES. I THINK EVERYBODY IN THAT AREA WAS PRETTY WELL PREOCCUPIED.

3. DO YOU KNOW WHETHER OR NOT THE ISRAELIS COMMUNICATED ANY MESSAGE TO THE LIBERTY FOLLOWING THE ATTACK?

A. NO I DON'T. AS I SAID, THE LIBERTY HAD ONLY THIS ONE VOICE CIRCUIT.

4. THE LIBERTY APPARENTLY CAME TO THAT AREA THE SAME MORNING. WHERE WAS IT THE PREVIOUS DAY?

A. IT DEPARTED ROTTA, SPAIN ON THE END OF JUNE AND CAME UNDER MY OPERATIONAL CONTROL AT THAT TIME, AND WAS SENT INTO THAT AREA AS A COMMUNICATIONS GUARD. PURE AND SIMPLE. OUR CIRCUITS, OUR COMMUNICATIONS CIRCUITS HAVE BEEN VERY HEAVILY LOADED. THEY HAVE BEEN HEAVILY OVER LOADED FOR OVER A MONTH AND THEY ARE ALWAYS HEAVILY LOADED, BUT THEY CAN ALWAYS TAKE ON MORE. THEIR LOAD SINCE THE YEMSION STARTED, WHICH WAS SOMETIME IN MAY, HAS BEEN INCREASED ABOUT 30 PERCENT. IF YOU GOT INTO A VERY EXTENSIVE EVACUATION SITUATION, THE COMMUNICATIONS BECOME VERY OVERLOADED AND YET WITHOUT IT YOU CANNOT CARRY OUT AN EVACUATION OPERATION, IT IS SO ESSENTIAL TO GET A COMMUNICATIONS GUARD CLOSE ENOUGH THAT OUR EMBASSIES CAN GET IN TOUCH WITH SOME HELP.

5. HAS ANY SHIP BEEN SENT IN TO TAKE CARE OF THIS COMMUNICATION GUARD WITH THE LIBERTY OUT OF THERE NOW?

A. NO.

6. ADMIRAL, TO GET BACK TO AN EARLIER QUESTION, IS IT KNOWN IF THAT AFTER THE TORPEDO HIT DID THE 3 ISRAELI BOATS TURN AND LEAVE THE SCENE OR DID THEY STICK AROUND?

A. NO. I DON'T KNOW THAT. I AM NOT SO SURE. WHEN YOU GET A SHIP THAT IS IN AS MUCH TROUBLE AS THAT SHIP WAS IN, YOU HAVE EVERYBODY AT BATTLE STATIONS. AT THIS POINT, THE SAFETY OF THE SHIP, TO



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ATTACK. THEY DID NOT COME IN FOR A SECOND ATTACK. THE THREE BOATS. HOW CLOSE DID THEY GET ALTOGETHER--ABOUT A THOUSAND YARDS-- THAT ANYONE OBSERVED AT ANY ONE TIME?

I THINK SO I THINK THIS IS CORRECT ABOUT 1000 YARDS. BY THIS TIME AND THIS IS AFTER THE TORPEDO EXPLOSION AND AGAIN THIS IS NOT THE EXACT MINUTE THE CAPTAIN. COMMANDER MCKENNA TOOK A LEG WOUND A PIECE OF SHARP METAL GOT HIM IN THE LEG ON THE BRIDGE AT THIS TIME. HE TRIED TO STEM THE FLOW OF BLOOD WITH HIS LEFT HAND. BOTH HANDS TRYING TO BLOCK THE FLOW OF BLOOD OUT OF HIS RIGHT THIGH. HE WAS UNABLE TO DO THIS BECAUSE THE WOUND WAS SO HUGE AND SOME- BODY--TWO MEN APPLIED A Tourniquet TO HIS LEG. HE WAS IN COMMAND OF THE SHIP AT ALL TIMES. HE WAS ON THE DECK OF THE PILOT HOUSE. HE WAS LIFTING UP INTERMITTENTLY TO SEE WHERE HE WAS. NOW THIS IS AFTER THE EXPLOSION FROM THE STRAFFING BY THE TORPEDO BOATS HE GOT KID. I DON'T KNOW EXACTLY IT WAS SOMETIME AFTER THE AIRCRAFT AND BEFORE THE END OF THE TORPEDO RUNS. I GOT THE IMPRESSION THAT IT WAS DURING THE STRAFFING THAT THIS HAPPENED BECAUSE THE TWO QUARTERMASTERS WHO WERE NEXT TO HIM ON THE BRIDGE WERE HIT AND TAKEN BELOW AND DIED. THIS INJURY I THINK WAS ABOUT THE SAME TIME. IT CAME FROM THE PLANES. I THINK IT WAS BECAUSE IT WAS SCHRAPNEL BECAUSE THE BRIDGE AREA FROM THE GASOLINE THAT WAS STORED IN THE BRIDGE AREA AFT OF THE BRIDGE WAS ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL OF THE BRIDGE WHERE MOST OF THEM WERE FIRED OFF. AND YOU CAN SEE FROM THE EXTERNAL APPEARANCES OF THE SHIP THE BURNING HAD LET OFF THE--THE DAMAGE WAS ALL SUPERFICIAL. IT LOOKS BAD. IT LOOKS BLACK. IT LOOKS CHARRED--THE BRIDGE WAS RATHER ENGULFED IN SMOKE AND FLAMES. I DO NOT

Q. DO YOU THINK HE STAYED ON THE BRIDGE WHILE HE WAS WOUNDED?

A. OH YES, I AM SURE. THAT WAS HIS REPORT.

LT SKEINER: GOING BACK TO THE FIRST PASS BY THE AIRCRAFT. HIS FIRST

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PAGE KNOCKED OUT THE SHIP'S gyro SYSTEM AND ITS RADAR, ALSO ITS FATHOMETER, DEPTH MEASURING DEVICE. CONSEQUENTLY, THE CONNING OF THE SHIP WAS DONE BY THE CAPTAIN USING THE SHIP'S WAKE. HE JUST LOOKED AFT AND SAW WHAT THE SHIP'S WAS AND HE KNEW WHAT HIS DIRECTION WAS AT THE POINT OF INITIAL ATTACK, AND HE CONTINUED CONNING THE SHIP ON THE SHIP'S WAKE.

Q. HOW DO YOU DO THAT?

A. WELL, IF YOU ARE GOING IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION AWAY FROM LAND, YOU MAKE SURE YOU HOLD A STRAIGHT LINE. YOU MAKE SURE YOUR WAKE IS DIRECTLY STRAIGHT.

Q. DID HE SAY HOW LONG THE ENTIRE ATTACK LASTED?

A. HE DID NOT.

Q. DID HE SAY WHEN HE SENT OFF THE FIRST MESSAGE.

A. HE DID NOT MENTION THIS EITHER.

Q. HE DIDN'T SAY WHAT THAT MESSAGE WAS?

A. NO. WE DID NOT ASK HIM THIS QUESTION SPECIFICALLY.

Q. AT WHAT TIME DID HE ORDER TO COMMENCE FIRING?

A. WE DON'T HAVE A TIME SEQUENCE OF EVENTS HERE BY THE MINUTE.

ADMIRAL MARTINI HE SAID YESTERDAY, INITIALLY THE CONDITION THE SHIP WAS AT THERE WAS NO QUARTERMASTER, BUT I THINK HE HAD A TALKER AND A HELMSMAN. HE APOLOGIZED BECAUSE THERE ARE GOING TO BE SOME LOGS FOR THIS SHIP THAT WERE NOT GOING TO BE WRITTEN AS NORMALLY ARE. HIS IDEA OF TIMING IS GOING TO BE RATHER RELATIVE.

Q. IN RELATIVE TERMS. DID HE ORDER COMMENCE FIRING DURING THE FIRST STRAFING. AFTER THE FIRST STRAFING?

A. HE DID NOT SAY.

Q. WHAT DOES THE QUARTERMASTER DO ON THE BRIDGE DURING ACTION?

A. HE DOESN'T DO ANYTHING.

VOICE

TRANSMISSION. DO YOU HAVE THE ACTUAL WORDING OF THIS OR A RECORDING OF THAT? WE DO I DON'T HAVE THEM HERE BUT THE WORDS WERE HE WAS UNDER AIRCRAFT ATTACK AND SHORTLY AFTER THAT WITH THIS VERY WEAK SIGNAL GETTING THROUGH AND THE FIRST PART OF IT WAS RELAYED TO ME AND EVENTUALLY HE KNEW WHAT CIRCUIT HE WAS WORKING. I WAS ABLE TO GET INFORMATION PART OF IT DIRECTLY. YOU THEN WERE ABLE TO TALK TO CAPTAIN MCGONAGLE AFTER -- I WAS ABLE TO TALK TO HIS OPERATOR WHO WAS WORKING I CONFIRMED YESTERDAY THAT HE WAS A YOUNG FELLOW HE OBVIOUSLY HAD A YOUNG VOICE BUT HE HAD A VERY NATURE DEMEANOR.

RIGHT NOW YOU RECEIVED WORD AND WHAT WAS OUR RESPONSE. I THATS WHEN I ORDERED AIRCRAFT TO PROTECT AND PROTECT ONLY THE USS LIBERTY. PROTECT AND PROTECT ONLY I COULD WE GET THIS STRAIGHT DO YOU MEAN THE AIRCRAFT WERE UNDER ORDERS TO FIRE ONLY ON AIRCRAFT AND MISSILES THAT WERE ATTACKING THE LIBERTY.

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NAVAL MESSAGE

NAVY DEPARTMENT

THATS WHERE WHERE YOU PUT A LOT OF TRUST IN THE PILOTS AND THEY ARE WELL TRAINED IN THIS SORT OF THING BUT THEIR INSTRUCTION WAS TO PROTECT THAT SHIP. DID YOU KNOW ACTUALLY WHERE HE WAS THEN DID YOU HAVE THE PRECISE LOCATION? YES HE HAD A LATITUDE AND A LONGITUDE THAT INDICATED THAT SHE WAS FIFTEEN MILES OFF THE COAST. OFF THE COAST OF ISRAEL? YES OFF SINAI. HERE.... YOU MENTIONED THAT YOU COULD DIRECT YOURSELF TO THE QUESTION WHETHER THE SHIP WAS COLLECTING INTELLIGENCE?

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CONSERVE THE SHIP. TO KEEP IT FROM SINKING IS THE PRIMARY MISSION OF EVERYBODY ON THERE. YOU TRY TO KEEP IT IN CONTROL AND TRY TO LEAVE THE AREA OF DANGER.

Q. WHEN THIS WAS GOING ON, AND YOUR PLANES WERE ABOUT TO BE LAUNCHED, ETCETERA, JUST BEFORE THAT, YOU HAD A RUSSIAN PCE OUT HERE HARRASSING THE SHIPS IN THE FLEET. DID YOU SEND HIM ANY KIND OF MESSAGE AS TO WHAT WAS GOING ON OR TO HAVE HIM GET OUT OF THE WAY, OR ANY OTHER COMMUNICATION?

A. WE DID NOT. I INVITED HIM TO LEAVE OUR FORMATIONS

AND HIT ANY MESSAGE TO THE RUSSIAN CRUISER, THE FLAGSHIP HERE, AND TELL HER WHAT WAS GOING ON?

A. NO

Q. WHY DID YOU THINK THE RUSSIANS SUDDENLY STARTED BEHAVING THEMSELVES AND STOP HARRASSING OUR FLEET? THIS IS AFTER THE INCIDENT. AN ANSWER SOUNDED LIKE IT CAME FROM OTHER NEWSMAN. YOU SEE WHAT YOU SEE AND YOU MAKE YOUR OWN GUESSES.

Q. DIDN'T YOU HAVE A GROUP OF RUSSIAN DESTROYERS AND THE CRUISER COMING IN OPPOSITE DIRECTIONS TOWARD THE SIXTH FLEET ABOUT THAT TIME? WASN'T THERE AN APPROACH AT THAT TIME TOWARD THE FLEET?

A. THERE WERE SOME OTHER NAVAL UNITS ON THE HORIZON. I DON'T RECALL ANY PLANNED ACTION LIKE THAT.

ADMIRAL MATINI IT WAS NOTHING THAT WOULD CAUSE ANY ALARM. NOTHING REALLY SO UNUSUAL ABOUT THE WAY THEY HAVE BEEN OPERATING.

Q. AFTER YOU FOUND OUT THE LIBERTY WAS UNDER ATTACK, DID YOU INFORM WASHINGTON?

A. ABOUT THE VERY FIRST THING I DID WAS TO GET THE AIRCRAFT MOVING TO PROTECT THAT SHIP. THAT'S THE FIRST THING TO DO, IS TO PROTECT THE SHIP.

Q. AND THEN HAVING DONE THAT,...

A. AND THE STEPS THAT I TOOK TO DO THAT WERE SENT TO MY SUPERIORS. THE STEPS THAT I TOOK TO DO THIS WERE SENT TO MY SUPERIORS IMMEDIATELY. THEY WERE INFORMATION ON EVERY MESSAGE IN CONNECTION

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WITH THIS THAT I SENT TO THE TASK FORCE COMMANDER.

Q. SIR, WERE YOU ON THE PHONE TO THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY?

A. NO.

Q. WERE YOU TALKING TO THE JOINT CHIEFS IN WASHINGTON ON THE PHONE?

A. NO.

Q. THIS WAS ALL RADIOTELETYPE MESSAGES THAT YOU USED. DID YOU GET ANY INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEM IN WASHINGTON AT ANY TIME?

A. NO.

Q. DID YOU KNOW WHO WAS...DID YOU HAVE ANY IDEA AT THE TIME WHO WAS ATTACKING THAT SHIP WHEN YOU DID GET THE WORD AND YOU SENT OUT...

A. NONE WHATSOEVER.

ADMIRAL MARTINI: I WOULD LIKE TO DISPELL ANY IDEAS THAT YOU HAVE THAT THIS SHIP WAS IN THEIR FOR ANY OTHER PURPOSE EXCEPT FOR AN EVACUATION OPERATION. IT WAS FORTUNATE TO HAVE SHIPS THAT ARE GOOD COMMUNICATORS. THAT IS... HER MAJOR PURPOSE IS FOR THINGS THAT THE CHIEF OF NAVAL RESEARCH IS INTERESTED IN. AND AN OPERATOR DOESN'T KNOW ALL OF THE THINGS THAT HE IS DOING. BUT, I HOPE THAT HE IS WORKING ON THINGS THAT IMPROVE OUR COMMUNICATIONS AND IMPROVE ALL OUR ELECTRONICS IN EVERY AREA OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT WHERE WE NEED SOME IMPROVEMENT.

Q. CAN YOU TELL US THE NAME OF THE SHIP THAT RECEIVED THE DISTRESS CALL FROM THE LIBERTY?

A. NO I COULDN'T. THERE WERE MORE THAN ONE RELAYS THAT WERE HEARING IT, AND THIS IS A MATTER OF PIECING TOGETHER THE INFORMATION FROM MORE THAN ONE SOURCE OF RELAY, BUT I WAS ABLE TO PIECE ENOUGH TOGETHER TO CONVINCE ME THAT THIS WAS A BONA FIDE TRANSMISSION AND THAT THIS WAS INDEED THE USS LIBERTY AND THAT'S WHEN THE PROTECTIVE AIRCRAFT WERE LAUNCHED.

Q. WERE THERE 3 CIVILIANS ABOARD YLD CIVILIANS OR TECH REPS?

A. MORE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TYPE PROBABLY.

Q. I MEAN CIVILIANS IN THE MILITARY, DOD. THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CALL THEM TECHNICAL ADVISORS.

A. I WOULD IMAGINE THEM TO BE THE PEOPLE THAT KNOW SOMETHING ABOUT OUR EFFORTS TO IMPROVE THE SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS AND BOUNCING THESE THINGS OFF THE MOON AND THE ELECTRO-MAGNETIC AREAS. THERE ARE MANY AREAS RIGHT HERE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WHERE COMMUNICATIONS ARE NOT GOOD AND WE DON'T KNOW EXACTLY WHY. AND THIS IS WHY THIS SHIP WAS GOING...TO TRY TO FIND OUT WHERE THESE AREAS ARE. I FREQUENTLY MOVE THE FLAGSHIP FROM AN AREA WHERE I AM NOT GETTING COMMUNICATIONS INTO ANOTHER AND I IMPROVE COMMUNICATIONS. THERE MAY BE A PATTERN TO THIS AND I HOPE THAT SHIPS LIKE THE LIBERTY CAN FIND OUT WHERE THESE PATTERNS ARE. AND I HOPE THAT ONE OF THEM WITH POOR COMMUNICATIONS IS NOT MY HOMEPORT.

Q. DOES THE FACT THAT YOU DON'T REPLACE THE LIBERTY MEAN THAT YOU DON'T EXPECT TO BE INVOLVED IN ANY EVACUATION?

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A. IT APPEARS TO ME THAT THE EVACUATION REQUIREMENT IS REDUCING BECAUSE THERE ARE PEOPLE WHO ARE LEAVING BY VARIOUS MEANS DAILY. HOWEVER, SHORT OF GETTING INTO A CONFLICT, AND THIS SITUATION WAS NOT A CONFLICT, THIS WAS IN A CONFLICT, A PURE MISTAKE, AND SIMPLY DETOURED AS A LITTLE FOR A SHORT MOMENT, BUT THE SITUATION EXCEPT FOR THAT IS ABOUT THE SAME AS IT WAS BEFORE IT OCCURRED.

Q. ADMIRAL, WAS THIS DISTRESS CALL ON THE INTERNATIONAL DISTRESS FREQUENCY?

A. I DON'T KNOW WHAT THE CIRCUIT WAS, IT WAS A HIGH FREQUENCY CIRCUIT; I DON'T KNOW, I DON'T THINK IT WAS.

Q. SIR, DO YOU HAVE COMMANDER MCCONABLE'S FIRST NAME.

A. WE CAN GET IT.

Q. HAS THE MANUFACTURERS ORIGIN OF THE AIRCRAFT OR THE PATROL BOATS BEEN ESTABLISHED?

A. NO.

ADMIRAL MARTINE: GENTLEMEN, I HAVE TRIED TO BE JUST AS OPEN AND FRANK WITH YOU AS I KNOW HOW TO BE. I WOULD LIKE TO TELL YOU THIS, THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT BEEN INVOLVED IN THIS SITUATION IN ANY WAY. WE BRIEFED YOU YESTERDAY AND THE DAY BEFORE AND I TRY TO KEEP YOU INFORMED OF THIS. I THINK MOST IMPORTANT THAT THIS BE UNDERSTOOD, AS UNCLE CARL VINSON USED TO SAY ABOUT A SITUATION THAT'S AS CLEAN AS A HOUND'S TOOTH, AND THIS ONE IS CLEAN AS A HOUND'S TOOTH, AND I WOULD HOPE AND EXPECT THAT ANY INTERPRETATIONS THAT YOU TRY TO MAKE OUT OF IT WOULD BE IN THE LINE OF THE FACTS THAT YOU HAVE BEEN GIVEN AND TO AVOID SPECULATIONS THAT MIGHT BE MISINTERPRETED. I SEE NO OCCASION FOR SPECULATIONS OTHER THAN THE FACTS THAT YOU HAVE BEEN GIVEN.

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